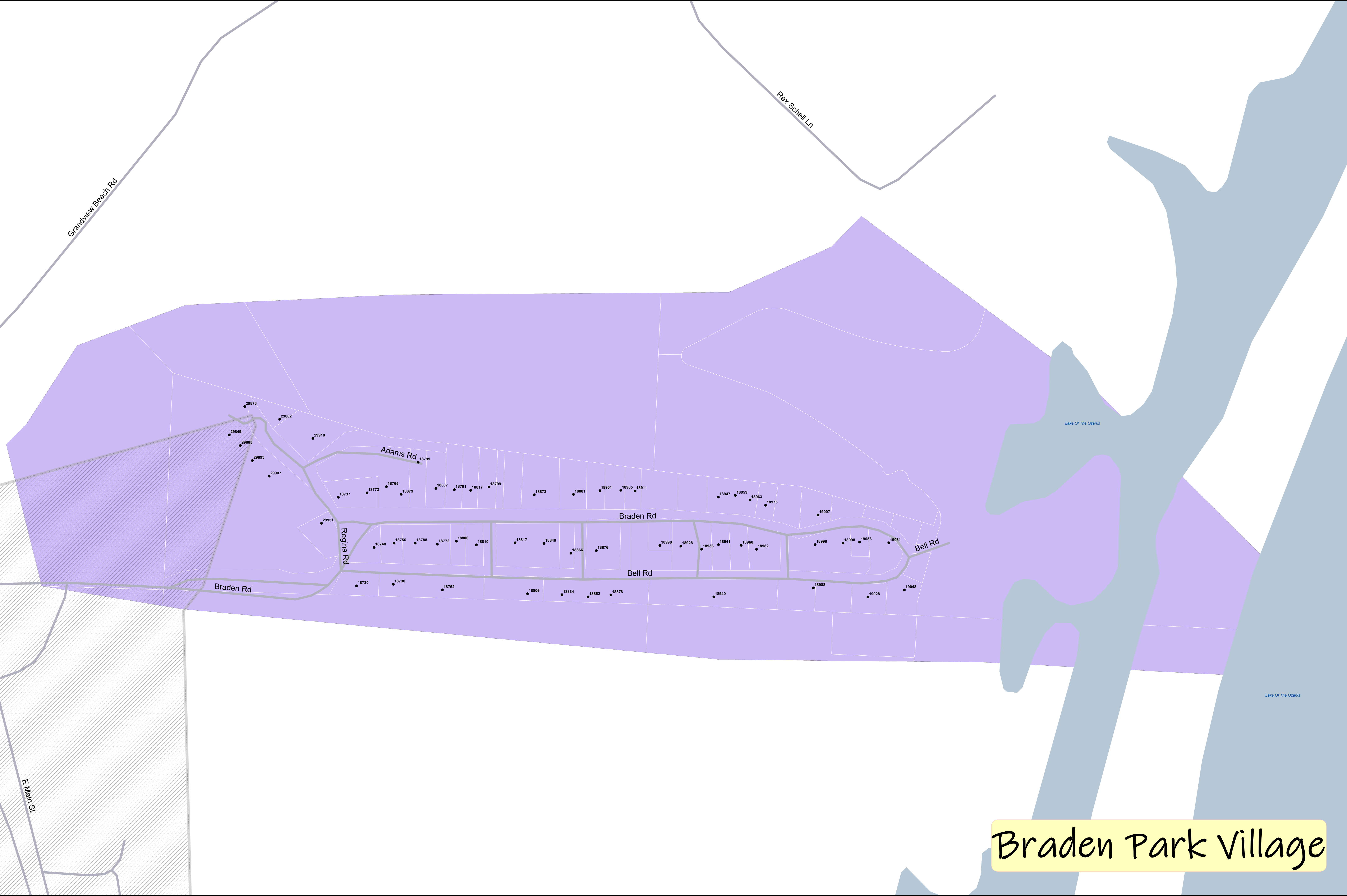




Braden Park Village